NATO EXPANSION/Full Cooperation on MIAs

SUBJECT: Protocols to the North Atlantic Treaty of 1949 on the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic . . . Treaty Document 105-36. Smith (of New Hampshire)/Hutchison amendment No. 2314.

ACTION: AMENDMENT AGREED TO, 97-0

SYNOPSIS: Treaty Document 105-36, the Protocols to the North Atlantic Treaty of 1949 on the Accession of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic, will give the Senate's advice and consent to admitting those countries as full members to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).

The Smith (of New Hampshire)/Hutchison amendment would require the President, before depositing the United States instrument of ratification, to certify that each of the governments of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic were fully cooperating with United States efforts to obtain the fullest possible accounting of captured and missing United States personnel from past military conflicts or Cold War incidents, including: by facilitating full access to relevant archival material; by identifying individuals who might possess knowledge relative to captured and missing United States personnel; and by encouraging such individuals to speak with United States Government officials.

Those favoring the amendment contended:41 Tmi"75389 -1.179 TDi"()Tji"1.003 -1.179 TDi"-0.012 Tci"-01002 TwiPol; a, Husin

(See other side)							
YEAS (97)				NAYS (0)		NOT VOTING (3)	
Republican (54 or 100%)		Democrats (43 or 100%)		Republicans (0 or 0%)	Democrats (0 or 0%)	Republicans	Democrats (2)
						(1)	
Abraham Allard Ashcroft Bennett Brownback Burns Campbell Chafee Coats Cochran Collins Coverdell Craig D'Amato DeWine Domenici Enzi Faircloth Frist Gorton Gramm Grams Grams Grassley Gregg Hagel Hatch Helms	Hutchinson Hutchison Inhofe Jeffords Kempthorne Kyl Lott Lugar Mack McCain McConnell Murkowski Nickles Roberts Roth Santorum Sessions Shelby Smith, Bob Smith, Gordon Snowe Specter Stevens Thomas Thompson Thurmond Warner	Akaka Baucus Biden Bingaman Boxer Breaux Bryan Bumpers Byrd Cleland Conrad Daschle Dodd Dorgan Durbin Feingold Feinstein Ford Glenn Graham Harkin Hollings	Inouye Johnson Kennedy Kerrey Kerry Kohl Landrieu Lautenberg Leahy Levin Lieberman Mikulski Moynihan Murray Reed Reid Robb Sarbanes Torricelli Wellstone Wyden			EXPLANAT 1—Official E 2—Necessari 3—Illness 4—Other SYMBOLS: AY—Annou AN—Annou PY—Paired PN—Paired	ly Absent nced Yea nced Nay Yea

VOTE NO. 108 APRIL 29, 1998

intelligence files of these newly democratic nations. Unfortunately, the new leaders of these countries have been cordial but have been somewhat stand-offish. They have said that they would like to help, but they are not sure that they can find the information. They have yet to give Americans access to their military intelligence files from the communist era. Therefore, we have offered the Smith/Hutchison amendment. This amendment would require the President to certify that these three countries were fully cooperating with United States efforts to find Americans missing from past military conflicts or Cold War incidents before he deposited the instrument of ratification. This amendment, in no uncertain terms, will make it clear to these three countries the importance the United States attaches to this issue. We urge our colleagues to vote in favor of this amendment.

While favoring the amendment, some Senators expressed the following reservations:

We of course favor the fullest possible accounting of Americans who are missing in action, and we add that we are certain that Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic are eager to help us as much as they can in that effort because they have a very keen appreciation for the need to achieve such a full accounting. Our colleagues need to keep in mind that these countries suffered for 50 years under communist rule. During that rule, thousands of their citizens "disappeared" without any explanation; they were imprisoned, murdered, or hauled off to Russian gulag prisons. Just as they want to find out what happened to their missing family members during communist rule, they want to help Americans find their MIAs. We support the Smith/Hutchison amendment, but in so doing we do not mean to imply that we think that without the amendment that Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic would be uncooperative.

No arguments were expressed in opposition to the amendment.